## New analytical food composition data in Central Europe and Asia

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NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD CENTRE - FOOD RESEARCH INSTITUTE BRATISLAVA, SLOVAKIA FAO/INFOODS project: Collection and compilation of analytical food composition data in the region of Europe and Central Asia

Rationale of the project

In Belarus, Moldova, Kazakhstan and Ukraine official national food composition databases (FCDB) do not exist.

These countries have to use other foreign sources of FCD for national purposes.

In other countries such as Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Russia, Slovakia and Turkey, official FCT/FCDB are developed.

Number of analytical food composition data in these databases are limited and/or usually not traceable or updated.

Most of countries participated in the project lacking activities on the collection of relevant FCD and compilation of a national food composition database (FCDB).

#### Status of FCT/FCDB in Central Europe and Central Asia

|                               | <b>BY</b><br>Belarus | BG<br>Bulgaria | HR<br>Croatia | HU<br>Hungary | KZ<br>Kazakhstan | MD<br>Moldova | RU<br>Russia | SK<br>Slovakia | TR<br>Turkey | UA<br>Ukraine |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| Food composition tables (FCT) | $\checkmark$         | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$  | $\checkmark$  | $\checkmark$     | ×             | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$ | ×             |
| No. of foods                  |                      | 1100           | 500           | 850           | 47               |               | 1169         | 875            | 1172         |               |
| Year of publication           |                      | 1975           | 1990          | 2005          |                  |               | 2002         | 1997-2001      |              |               |
| Online FCDB                   | ×                    | ×              | ×             | ×             | ×                | ×             | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$ | ×             |
| Last update                   |                      |                |               |               |                  |               | 2014         | 2013           | 2014         |               |
| Actualisation of FCT/FCDB     | ×                    | ×              | ×             | $\checkmark$  | ×                | ×             | ×            | ×              | $\checkmark$ | ×             |
| Training - Food Comp Course   | $\checkmark$         | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$  | ×             | ×                | $\checkmark$  | ×            | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$  |

FAO/INFOODS project: Collection and compilation of analytical food composition data in the region of Europe and Central Asia

| Aim of the project:      | Produce a dataset of high quality analytical food composition data from selected countries from the region of Europe and Central Asia |
|--------------------------|---|
| FAO Responsible Officer: | Eleonora Dupouy   |
| FAO/INFOODS:             | Barbara Stadlmayr   |
| Coordinator:             | National Agricultural and Food Centre - Food Research Institute,<br>Slovakia  |
| Participated countries:  | Belarus, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Slovakia,<br>Russia, Turkey and Ukraine                                     |
| Period:                  | 01/2016 - 03/2017   |

### Timeline of the project

#### • Call to countries

• FAO/INFOODS e-learning on food composition data

- Workshop on data collection and checking
- Data collection (5 food lines)
- 1st data checking + data correction
- Data collection (100 food lines)
- 2nd data checking
- Preparing final dataset (harmonisation of collected data)
- Submission of dataset to FAO

#### Workshop on data collection and checking

FAO together with the Food Research Institute of the National Agricultural and Food Centre of Slovakia, organized a workshop, where participants from Belarus, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Slovakia, Russia, Turkey and Ukraine were trained to collect data from analytical data sources and to compile them.



#### Workshop on data collection and checking

The workshop was the inception element of a regional FAO project, which aims to collect and compile good quality, reliable, traceable, properly documented analytical food composition data.

The workshop was held 12th-15th April 2016 at the Food Research Institute in Bratislava, Slovakia.

The workshop provided training to the data collectors from the participating countries, which covered each aspect of the data collection process.

The objective was to ensure the quality and reliability of the compiled FCD based on FAO INFOODS recommendations.

#### Data collection process

Data collection in participating countries between April - August 2016

Solely analytical food composition data to be collected

□ Minimum 100 items (food lines) from each country

Data sources (references) documented in Bibliography worksheet

Scanned original references of the collected datasets delivered in electronic format to coordinator

Data had to be expressed in a specified format of FAO/INFOODS Compilation Tool (CT)

# Requirements for the analytical data to be collected

Only analytical food composition data generated by analytical laboratories, universities, control state authorities and journal articles.

The data from food labels or from unknown origin/author are not acceptable.

The data cannot be compiled from already published food composition tables or datasets.

Preference is for up to date food composition data, analyzed by accredited methods.

It was recommended and requested that food composition data are collected for local foods.

Data on foods produced by or frequently consumed in the participating country were preferred.

FCD on foods that are raw materials, processed foods, industrial commercialized food products or traditional dishes were accepted.

Foods with full nutritional profile (protein, amino acids, fat, fatty acids, carbohydrates, starch sugars, dietary fibre, water, alcohol, ash, minerals and vitamins) were preferred.

#### FAO/INFOODS Compilation Tool

worksheets

Copyright

CODES provide

Archival database per\_100g EP

Archival database per\_100g DM

Archival Amino Acids (mg\_ 100gEP)

Archival Fatty Acids as % FA

Archival Fatty Acids (g\_100gEP)

Sampling sheet

**Bibliography sheet** 

Calculation sheet

Components-archival

#### Archival database

**Archival database** provides information about food composition expressed per 100 g of edible portion on fresh weight basis

Archival database contains information about:

□food group

□food code

□food name in English and national language

scientific name if relevant

Ifood composition data described by using INFOODS Tagnames for common identification of components

□link to bibliography source via source/reference code

may contain links to other worksheets of the Compilation Tool via codes: sampling code links to Sampling sheet, code "A" links to Archival Amino acids sheet and code "F" links to Archival Fatty acids sheets.

#### Example of Archival database per 100 g EP and links between codes and sheets of the Compilation Tool

| Food<br>group          |           |                            | Foodname<br>in English               | Foodname<br>in own<br>language | Scientific<br>name | Description<br>of food | Proce<br>ssing<br>of<br>food | Sampling<br>Code                | n                      | Com<br>men<br>ts<br>on<br>anal<br>ytic<br>al |        | Source/<br>biblioid       | Compiler<br>ID            |            | fd fo<br>nu od<br>m<br>be na<br>r m<br>of e<br>so of | acid or<br>fatty | WATE        | R(g)     | DM(g)  |          | XN     |           | NT(g)    |        |
|------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--|------------------|-------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| See<br>'codes'<br>tab. | options   | What<br>country<br>did the | Please<br>include all<br>descriptors |                                |                    |                        | r:<br>fresh<br>raw           | Please<br>enter the<br>sampling | numb<br>er of<br>indep | you  | assu   | Include<br>all<br>sources | Please<br>include<br>vour | For<br>ref | Wh Wh<br>ere ere                                     |                  | e Water     |          | Dry ma | tter     | conver | sion fact | Nitroge  | an, to |
|                        |           |                            | 00001101010                          |                                |                    |                        |                              |                                 |                        |  |        |                           |                           |            |  |                  | Mean        | ±SD or   | Mean   | ±SD or   | Mean   | ±SD or    | Mean     | ±SC    |
| 07                     | MD07035   | Republic o                 | Pork meat, mu                        | Carne de por                   | Suidae, mu         | physico-chem           | r                            | MDS57                           |                        |  |        | MD0009                    | lc                        |            |  |                  | 71,31       |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
|                        |           |                            |                                      |                                |                    | physico-chem           |                              | MDS55                           |                        |  |        | MD0009                    | lc                        |            |  |                  | 76,41       |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
|                        |           |                            |                                      |                                |                    | physico-chen           |                              | MDS56                           |                        |  |        | MD0009                    | lc                        |            |  |                  | 73,26       |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
| 07                     | BY07006   |                            |                                      |                                |                    | ный свиной, о          |                              | BYS33                           |                        |  |        | BY016 )-                  | EF                        | -          |  |                  |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | HR07010   |                            | Pork meat, ne                        |                                |                    | Smoked, cure           | 0                            | HRS26                           | 1                      |  |        | HR0022                    | ds                        |            |  |                  |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | HR07009   |                            | Prosciutto, Da                       |                                |                    | Smoked, dural          |                              | HRS25                           | 1                      |  |        | HR0021                    | ds                        |            |  |                  |             | -        |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
|                        | HR07025   |                            | Prosciutto, Da                       |                                |                    | Smoked, cure           |                              | HRS76                           | 3                      |  |        | HR0067                    | ds                        |            |  | F                | 34,5        | 0,72     |        |          |        |           |          |        |
| 07                     | MD07001   | Republic o                 | Rabbit meat, o                       | Carne de iepu                  | Oryctolagu         | Rabbit meat, s         | r                            | MDS23                           | 4                      |  |        | MD0008                    | lc                        |            |  |                  | 76,8        | 0,2      |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | MD07002   | Republic o                 | Rabbit meat, o                       | Carne de iepu                  | Oryctolagu         | Rabbit meat, s         | r                            | MDS24                           | 4                      |  |        | MD0008                    | lc                        |            |  |                  | 75,58       | 0,4      |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | MD07003   |                            | Rabbit meat, o                       | Carne de iepu                  | Oryctolagu         | Rabbit meat, s         | r                            | MDS25                           | 4                      |  |        | MD0008                    | lc                        |            |  |                  | 68,24       | 1,77     |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | 4115003-  | Slovakia                   | Rabbit meat, f                       | Mäso králičie                  |                    | M. longissiumu         | r                            | SKS62                           | 3                      |  | Amino  | P000424                   | lb                        |            |  | A )              | 75,97       | 0,15     |        |          |        |           |          |        |
| 07                     | RU07005   | Russia/ Ya                 | Reindeer, bloo                       | Оленина, кро                   | Rangifer tai       | randus                 | 0                            | RUS201-RUS                      | 9 1                    |  | Value  | RU0004                    | mm                        |            |  | F                |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | RU07003   | Russia/ Ya                 | Reindeer, kidn                       | Оленина,поч                    | Rangifer tai       | randus                 | 0                            | RUS191-RU                       | 9 1                    |  | /      | RU0004                    | mm                        |            |  | F                |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | RU07002   | Russia/ Ya                 | Reindeer, liver                      | Оленина, печ                   | Rangifer tai       | randus                 | 0                            | RUS186-RU                       | <b>1</b>               | Vitam  | in C w | RU0004                    | mm                        |            |  | F                |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | RU07001   | Russia/ Ya                 | Reindeer, necl                       | Оленина, ше                    | Rangifer tai       | randus                 | 0                            | RUS181-RU                       | 5 1 /                  |  |        | RU0004                    | mm                        |            |  | <b>C</b>         |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
|                        |           |                            |                                      |                                |                    | Ribs meat was          | 0                            | RUS196-RU                       | s 1                    |  |        | RU0004                    | mm                        |            | -c   | F                |             |          |        |          | 6,25   |           |          |        |
| 07                     | HR07033   | Croatia                    | Ribs, smoked                         |                                |                    | Smoked                 | 0                            | HRS101                          | 1                      |  |        | HR0065                    | ds                        |            |  |                  | 40,92       |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
| -                      | HR07026   |                            | Salami, homen                        |                                |                    | Smoked                 | 0                            | HRS78                           | /                      |  |        | HR0065                    | ds                        |            |  |                  | 27,68       | 2,50     |        |          |        |           |          |        |
|                        | 4162009-0 |                            | Salami, Maloka                       |                                |                    | Fermented me           | _                            | SKS11                           | 3                      |  |        | P000207                   | ag                        |            |  |                  | 35,2        |          | 64,8   | 0,65     |        |           | L        |        |
| -                      | 4162009-  |                            | Salami, Maloka                       |                                |                    | Fermented me           | 0                            | SKS12                           | 3                      |  |        | P000207                   | ag                        |            |  |                  | 38,6        | <b>N</b> | 61,4   | 0,53     |        |           |          |        |
| -                      | 4163001-  |                            | Salami, Nitran                       |                                |                    | whole stick            | 0                            | SKS43                           |                        |  |        | P000414                   | ag                        |            |  | A                | 35,06       | 0,55     |        |          | 6,25   |           | <u> </u> |        |
| _                      | 4163001-  |                            |                                      |                                |                    | slices packed          | 0                            | SKS44                           |                        |  |        | P000414                   | ag                        |            |  | Α                | 31,33       | 0,91     |        |          | 6,25   |           | <u> </u> |        |
|                        |           |                            |                                      |                                |                    | additional info        |                              | KZS120                          |                        |  |        | KZ0002                    | gb                        |            |  |                  | 50          |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
|                        |           |                            |                                      |                                |                    | producer: Ast          |                              | KZS117                          |                        | Prote  | n-Kjel | KZ0002                    | gb                        |            |  |                  | 59,4        |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
| 07                     | KZ07024   | Kazakhsta                  | Sausage, boile                       | Колбаса, вар                   | еная, Астан        | additional info        | 0                            | KZS107                          |                        |  |        | KZ0002                    | gb                        |            |  |                  | 61,3        |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
| 07                     | KZ07029   | Kazakhstai                 | Sausage, boile                       | Колбаса вар                    | еная, Докто        | additional info        | 0                            | KZS112                          | r                      | Prote  | n-Kjel | KZ0002                    | gb                        |            |  |                  | 63,6        |          |        |          |        |           |          |        |
|                        |           | Kazakhstai                 |                                      | Колбаса, Бол                   | юньская, Ра        | additional info        |                              | KZS115                          | 1                      | Prote  | n-Kjel | KZ0002                    | gb<br>de                  |            |  |                  | ▼38,6       |          |        |          | 6.25   |           |          |        |
|                        | CODE      |                            | al database_per                      |                                |                    | e_per 100gDM           | archi                        | al, AminoAcid                   | (mg_10                 | OgEP)  | ) (ar  |                           | Acids as % FA             | ()         | archi  | val, Fatty       | Acids (g_10 | OgEP)    | Sampli | ng sheet | biblic | graphy    | (+       | )      |

#### Component identification

Compilation Tool uses **INFOODS Tagnames** 

□INFOODS Tagnames available at: <u>http://www.fao.org/infoods/infoods/standards-</u> guidelines/food-component-identifiers-tagnames/en/

**Each Tagname has preferred unit**, e.g. g, mg, μg and analytical method for those components of which amount significantly depends on analytical method and instrument used

**Recalculations of values to get required expression** per 100g of edible portion and measure unit as defined in a Tagname (e.g. recalculation of nutrients in preferred unit format (g, mg, μg)

□ FAO/INFOODS Guidelines for Converting Units, Denominators and Expressions Version 1.0 (2012) available at: <u>http://www.fao.org/3/a-ap809e.pdf</u>

□ FAO/INFOODS Density Database - Version (2012) available at: <u>http://www.fao.org/docrep/017/ap815e/ap815e.pdf</u>

#### Archival database per 100 g EP

| Food<br>group |         | Country/r<br>egion                | Foodname in English                                     |   | Scientific<br>name            | Description<br>of food                        | Process<br>ing of<br>food  | Sampling<br>Code | n                | Comments on<br>analytical methods   | Comments<br>on value<br>recacluatio<br>ns | Source/b<br>iblioid | Compiler<br>ID |
|---------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|---|---|---------------------|----------------|
|               |         | What<br>country did<br>the sample | Please include all<br>descriptors                       |   | Control<br>with:<br>http://ww | Additional<br>description<br>to identifv      | r: fresh<br>raw<br>food.c: |                  | num<br>ber<br>of | If you assigned any<br>component a<br>taoname with a dash   | Any<br>assumptions<br>(e.a.assume         |                     |                |
| 07            | HR07021 | Croatia                           | Chicken breast (m.<br>pectoralis), without<br>skin, raw | Meso pilića<br>kokoši Hrvatica,<br>prsa, bez kože |                               | Organic<br>farming,<br>fresh raw<br>meat      | r                          | HRS72            | 18               |   |   | HR0066              | ds             |
| 07            | HR07022 | Croatia                           | Chicken breast (m.<br>pectoralis), without<br>skin, raw | Meso pilića<br>kokoši Hrvatica,<br>prsa, bez kože |                               | Conventional<br>farming,<br>fresh raw<br>meat | r                          | HRS73            | 18               |   |   | HR0066              | ds             |
| 07            | BG07003 | Bulgaria                          | Chicken fillet, roasted                                 | Пилешко филе,<br>печено                           |                               | Fillet, low fat<br>content                    | 0                          | BGS79            | 2                |   |   | BG0040              | dg             |
| 07            | BG07004 | Bulgaria                          | Chicken fillet, roasted                                 | Пилешко филе,<br>печено                           |                               | Fillet, low fat<br>content                    | 0                          | BGS80            | 3                |   |   | BG0035              | dg             |
| 07            | KZ07012 | Kazakhstan                        | Chicken fillets, raw,<br>Alel                           | Куриный филе,<br>Алель                            |                               |   | r                          | KZS95            |                  | Protein-Kjeldahl<br>method State<br>standards 25011-81,<br>Fat- Soxhlet method-<br>State standards<br>23042-86, Moisture- |   | KZ0002              | gb             |

#### Archival database per 100 g EP

| Food g | Food code            | Country  | Foodname in English  | PROTC   | NT(g)         | PROPLA  | (g)              | PROAN        | I(g)    | PROT-(      | g)        |
|--------|----------------------|----------|--|---------|---------------|---------|------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
|        | 2 options<br>(AB) A: | country  | Please include all descriptors   | protein | , total; c    | protein | from pla         | protein      | from an | protein     | , tot. un |
| tab.   | Country              | did the  |  | Mean    | ±SD or        | Mean    | ±SD or           | Mean         | ±SD or  | Mean        | ±SD o     |
| 07     | HR07021              | Croatia  | Chicken breast (m. pectoralis), without skin, raw  | 24,32   | 0,39          |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | HR07022              | Croatia  | Chicken breast (m. pectoralis), without skin, raw  | 23,42   | 0,69          |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | BG07003              | Bulgaria | Chicken fillet, roasted  | 14,96   | 0,10          |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | BG07004              |          | Chicken fillet, roasted  |         |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | KZ07012              | Kazakhst | Chicken fillets, raw, Alel   | 17,5    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | 4121012-01           | Slovakia | Chicken muscles, breast and leg, without bone and skin, ra   |         |               |         |                  |              |         | 23,21       | 0,91      |
| 07     | KZ07021              | Kazakhst | Chicken, breast, raw, Alatau-kus, LLP  | 19,3    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | 4121004-01           | Slovakia | Chicken, breast, without bone and skin, raw  |         |               |         |                  |              |         | 23,83       | 0,49      |
| 07     | KZ07017              | Kazakhst | Chicken, broiler, raw, Akpar, Astana - Agroprodukty, LLP   | 18,9    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | KZ07019              | Kazakhst | Chicken, broiler, raw, Alatau-kus, LLP   | 18,7    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | KZ07018              |          | Chicken, broiler, raw, Alel - Agro, JSC  | 18,5    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | KZ07016              |          | Chicken, broiler, raw, Ardager, Astana - Agroprodukty, LLP   | 16,6    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | 4121007-01           | Slovakia | Chicken, leg, without bone and skin, raw   |         |               |         |                  |              |         | 22,73       | 0,92      |
| 07     | KZ07015              |          | Chicken, meat, tights/legs (drumsticks), raw, Alel   | 18,1    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | KZ07014              |          | Chicken, meat, tights/legs (drumsticks), raw, Astana - Agro  | 18,4    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | BY07003              |          | Chicken, mechanically deboned meat, frozen   | 17,4    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | BY07004              |          | Chicken, mechanically deboned meat, frozen   | 14,5    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | BY07005              |          | Chicken, mechanically deboned meat, frozen   | 15,7    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | KZ07013              |          | Chicken, raw, Alel   | 19,1    |               |         |                  |              |         |             |           |
| 07     | k707022              |          | Chicken thich raw Alatau-kus IIP<br>database_per100gEP archival database_per 100gDM archival, AminoAcid(mg_100gEP) | 18 Q    | atty Acids as | 96 EA ) | archival, FattyA | cide (a 100a | ED) Com | oling sheet | bi (+     |

#### Archival amino acids per 100 g EP

| Foo<br>d                   | Internal<br>code | Country   | Foodname in English  | ALA<br>(mg) | ARG<br>(mg)              | ASN<br>(mg)    | ASP<br>(mg)      | CYS<br>(mg)    | CYSTE<br>(mg) | GLN<br>(mg)   | GLU<br>(mg)       | GLY<br>(mg)  | HIS<br>(mg)   |
|----------------------------|------------------|---|--|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|
| u<br>grou                  | couc             |   |  | (ing)       | (ing)                    | (mg)           | (ing)            | (119)          | (iiig)        | (119)         | (ing)             | (ing)        | (iiig)        |
| See<br>'code<br>s'<br>tab. |                  | What<br>country did<br>the sample<br>come from? | Please include all descriptors   | alanine     | arginine                 | asparag<br>ine | aspartic<br>acid | cystine        | -             | glutami<br>ne | glutami<br>c acid | glycine      | histidin<br>e |
| 05                         | UA05005          | Ukraine   | Apples, raw  |             | 10                       |                |                  | 5              |               |               | 42                |              |               |
| 07                         | BY07001          |   | Beef, meat, without bones, fortified with folic acid, raw  | 1115        | 1217                     |                | 1758             |                | 269           |               | 3161              | 958          | 685           |
| 07                         | BY07002          |   | Beef, meat, without bones, fortified with folic acid, raw  |             | 1284                     |                | 1946             |                | 273           |               | 3445              | 1010         | 667           |
| 01                         | UA01002          | Ukraine   | Bread, rye-wheat, Borodynskyj  | 100         | 640                      |                | 190              |                | 240           |               | 650               | 96           |               |
| 04                         | UA04006          | Ukraine   | Cabbage, white, raw  |             | 85                       |                |                  | 20             |               |               | 275               |              |               |
| 04                         | UA04003          | Ukraine   | Courgette, raw   |             | 58                       |                |                  | 10             |               |               | 341               |              |               |
| 04                         | UA04002          | Ukraine   | Cucumbers, raw   |             | 45                       |                |                  | 7              |               |               | 140               |              |               |
| 08                         | BY08002          | Belarus, So                                     | Egg, quail, whole, raw   | 713         | 737                      |                | 1056             |                | 264           |               | 1504              | 397          | 289           |
| 06                         | 4421008-01       | l Slovakia                                      | Flaxseeds, brown, dried, raw   | 926         | 2244                     |                | 1318             | 299            |               |               | 4217              | 1244         | 477           |
| 06                         | 4421008-02       | 2 Slovakia                                      | Flaxseeds, gold, dried, raw  | 842         | 1915                     |                | 1045             | 259            |               |               | 3663              | 1110         | 444           |
| 01                         | UA01007          | Ukraine   | Flour, spelt, wholemeal  | 614         | 987                      |                | 1026             |                | 389           | 3545          |                   | 700          | 537           |
| 01                         | UA01006          | Ukraine   | Flour, wheat, wholemeal  | 464         | 709                      |                | 779              |                | 261           | 3060          |                   | 634          | 378           |
| 06                         | TR060002         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Çakıldak, dried, raw  | 724         | 1864                     |                | 1462             |                |               |               | 2689              | 513          | 521           |
| 06                         | TR060001         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Cavcava, dried, raw   | 662         | 1763                     |                | [489]            |                |               |               | 2196              | 571          | 385           |
| 06                         | TR060003         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Foşa, dried, raw  | 762         | 2306                     |                | 1648             |                |               |               | 3147              | 658          | 393           |
| 06                         | TR060004         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety İncekara, dried, raw  | 631         | 2265                     |                | 1678             |                |               |               | 3215              | 648          | 512           |
| 06                         | TR060006         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Kann, dried, raw  | 718         | 2178                     |                | 1578             |                |               |               | 2941              | 715          | 367           |
| 06                         | TR060007         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Karafındık, dried, raw  | 748         | 1979                     |                | 1697             |                |               |               | 2715              | 516          | 413           |
| 06                         | TR060008         | Turkey-East                                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Kargalak, dried, raw  | 731         | 2184                     |                | 1697             |                |               |               | 2697              | 686          | 389           |
| 06                         | TR060009         |   | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Kus, dried, raw<br>database_per100gEP archival database_per 100gDM archival, AminoAcid(mg_100gB | 741         | 1187<br>/al, Fatty Acids |                | [615]            | attyAcids (g_1 |               | Sampling she  | 281.5<br>et bi    | 625<br>⊕ : ∢ | <u>39</u> 2 → |

#### Archival fatty acids as % FA

|   | Internal<br>code | Country             | Foodname in English   |                | F4D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F5D0(<br>% total<br>FA) |              | F7D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F8D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F9D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F10D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F11D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F12D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) | F13D0<br>(%<br>total<br>FA) |
|---|------------------|---------------------|---|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| See<br>'code  |                  | What<br>country did | Please include all descriptors                                      |                | C 4:0                      | C 5:0                   | C 6:0        | C 7:0                      | C 8:0                      | C 9:0                      | C 10:0                      | C 11:0                      | C 12:0                      | C 13:0                      |
| s'  |                  | the sample          |   |                |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |
| tab.  |                  | come from?          |   |                |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |
|   |                  |                     |   |                |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |
| 11  | KZ11005          | Kazakhstan          | Butter, 77,5 % fat, Tulkubas  | 100            |                            |                         | 0,736        |                            | 1,036                      |                            | 2,940                       |                             | 3,572                       |                             |
| 11  | KZ11007          | Kazakhstan          | Butter, 79 % fat, Talgar  | 100            | 0,673                      |                         | 0,759        |                            | 0,487                      |                            | 1,112                       |                             | 1,419                       |                             |
| 11  | KZ11004          | Kazakhstan          | Butter, 82 % fat, Uzunagash   | 100            |                            |                         | 0,625        |                            | 0,751                      |                            | 1,882                       |                             | 3,549                       |                             |
| 01  | RU01004          | Russia/ Mos         | Cereal bar, apple, with vitamins, brand EGO                         | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             | 0,08                        |                             |
| 01  | RU01005          | Russia/ Mos         | Cereal bar, green tea, with vitamins, brand EGO                     | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            | 0,16                       |                            | 0,14                        |                             | 0,22                        |                             |
| [ 13  | RU13026          |                     | Cereal porridge, for infants, mixture of oat-whea                   |                | 0,11                       |                         | 0,07         |                            | 0,08                       |                            | 0,13                        |                             | 0,39                        |                             |
| [ 10  |                  |                     | Cream, dairy, 10 % fat, Food Master Aseptic, LL                     | 100            | 4,143                      |                         | 2,655        |                            | 1,538                      |                            | 3,092                       |                             | 3,318                       |                             |
| [ 10  | KZ10031          | Kazakhstan          | Curd, 10 % fat, Merke   | 100            | 0,770                      |                         | 1,688        |                            | 1,523                      |                            | 3,622                       |                             | 4,459                       |                             |
| [ 10  |                  |                     | Curd, 4 % fat, Adal, LLP, JSC AIC                                   | 100            | 2,803                      |                         | 2,122        |                            | 1,241                      |                            | 2,551                       |                             | 2,868                       |                             |
| 10  |                  |                     | Curd, 5 % fat, Talgar   | 100            |                            |                         | 4,138        |                            |                            |                            | 6,228                       |                             | 3,753                       |                             |
| 10  |                  |                     | Curd, 8,5 % fat, Uzunagash  | 100            | 0,278                      |                         | 0,595        |                            | 0,696                      |                            | 2,431                       |                             | 3,509                       |                             |
| 06  | 4421008-         |                     | Flaxseeds, brown, dried, raw  | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             | 0,03                        |                             |
| 06  | 4421008-         |                     | Flaxseeds, gold, dried, raw   | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             | 0,03                        |                             |
|   | UA01007          |                     | Flour, spelt, wholemeal   | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            | 0,045                       |                             | 0,317                       |                             |
| 1 m   | UA01006          |                     | Flour, wheat, wholemeal   | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |
| the second se |                  |                     | Halva with sesame, paste, Tahini halva                              | 91             |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |
|   | 1                |                     | Hazelnut, kernels, variety Cakıldak, dried, raw                     | 100            |                            |                         |              |                            |                            |                            | - I'                        |                             |                             |                             |
| · · · · ·   | Introduction     | CODES   archiv      | val database_per100gEP archival database_per 100gDM archival, Amino | Acid(mg_100gEl | P) archiv                  | al, Fatty Acid          | is as % FA ) | archival,                  | FattyAcids (g_             | 100gEP)                    | Sampling she                | et bi                       | + : •                       |                             |

#### Sampling sheet

| sampleid    | fooditemid        | sampplan           | sampdate                  | sampdesc         | sampcol    | sampfdnr            | sampwgh      | sampann               | sampanre       | samphan       | samparri    | sam   |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------|
| Sample      | Original food     | Brief description  | Date of                   | Description of   | Place(s)   | Number              | Weights      | Number                | Number of      | Food          | Sample      | Stor  |
| code        | code or name      | of <b>sampling</b> | sample                    | the food         | where the  | of food             | of food      | of                    | analytical     | specific      | handling    | cond  |
| created by  | in source. One    | method, if         | collection of             | sampled, e.g.    | food       | samples             | samples as   | independ              | replicates     | handling      | when the    | the I |
| compiler.   | original food can | available.         | the food, if              | agronomic        | sample(s)  | collected           | collected in | ent                   | per            | of sample     | sample      | befo  |
| Each code   | have several      | Indicate if        | available. The            | conditions -     | was        | to                  | gram.        | analytica             | sample.        | before        | arrives at  | of th |
| indicates a | samples.          | nationally         | format of this            | growing          | obtained,  | construct           | _            | 1                     |                | arrival at    | the         | analy |
| different   |                   | representative,    | field must be             | conditions,      | purchase   | composite           |              | samples.              |                | laboratory,   | laboratory. | proc  |
| sample      |                   | proportional etc.  | one of YYYY-              | farming          | d,         | sample.             |              |                       |                | e.g. sample   |             | temp  |
| code for a  |                   | · ·                | MM-DD, YYYY-              | practices.       | harvested  |                     |              |                       |                | transport.    |             |       |
| given food. |                   |                    | MM, YYYY or               |                  | , etc.     |                     |              |                       |                |               |             |       |
| If no       |                   |                    | YYYY-YYYY (for            |                  |            |                     |              |                       |                |               |             |       |
| sample      |                   |                    | year ranges,              |                  |            |                     |              |                       |                |               |             |       |
| BYS60       | Spread from crea  | m and vegetable    |                           |                  | Belarus, M | 1                   | 1620         |                       |                |               |             |       |
| BYS61       | Spread from crea  | m and vegetable    | 2016-05-30                |                  | Belarus, M | 1                   | 1620         |                       |                |               |             |       |
| BYS62       | Flour, soy        |                    | 2011-10-13                |                  | Belarus, M | 1                   | 1000         |                       |                |               |             |       |
| HRS1        | Slavonska         | The sample was     | 2015-11-20                | Slavonian        | Croatia,   | 1                   |              | 1                     | 1              |               |             |       |
| HRS2        | Tekući jogurt     | The sample was     | 2016-01-18                | Yoghurt from     | Croatia    | 1                   | 1000         | 1                     | 1              |               |             | Store |
| HRS3        |                   | The sample was     |                           | Made from cow    | Croatia    | 1                   |              | 1                     | 1              |               |             |       |
| HRS4        | Bučino ulje       | The sample was     |                           |                  | Croatia    | 1                   | 459,75       | 1                     | 1              |               |             |       |
| HRS5        | Komarča (orada)   |                    | 2012                      | Cultivated       | Croatia    | 15                  |              | 30                    | 2              | Placed in     | Removed     |       |
| HRS6        | Komarča (orada)   | _                  | 2012                      | Wild             | Croatia,   | 15                  |              | 30                    | 2              | Placed in     | Removed     |       |
| HRS7        | Lubin             |                    | 2012                      | Cultivated       | Croatia    | 15                  |              | 30                    | 2              | Placed in     | Removed     |       |
| HRS8        | Lubin             | Fish are caught    | 2012                      | Wild             | Croatia,   | 15                  |              | 30                    | 2              | Placed in     | Removed     |       |
| HRS9        |                   | The sample was     |                           | Integral wheat b |            | 1                   | 700          | 1                     | 1              |               |             |       |
| HRS10       | Kruščić sa        | The sample was     |                           | Bread with 7,3%  |            | 1                   | 150          | 1                     | 1              |               |             |       |
| HRS11       | Kukuruzno         | The sample was     | 1                         | Frozen           | Croatia    | 1                   | 240          |                       | 1              |               |             |       |
| •   Introdu |                   |                    | chival database_per 100gD |                  |            | archival, Fatty Aci |              | rchival, FattyAcids ( | g_100gEP) Samp | ling sheet bi | + : •       | •     |

#### Bibliography sheet

| <b>biblioid</b><br>The | Reference in English  | Reference in own langauge  |
|------------------------|---|--|
| This must              | Scientific articles: Koreňovská, M Suhaj, M.: Chemometric study of the        |  |
|                        | contents of minerals and risk elements in some European hard cheeses. Journal |  |
| (it is an              | of Food and Nutrition Research, 47, 2008, No. 2, pp. 68 - 76.                 |  |
| abbreviati             | Report from laboratory: MIKROLAB, s.r.o. akreditované skúšobné                |  |
| BY022                  | Scientific Practical Centre for Hygiene, accredited laboratory,               | Научно-практический центр гигиены, аккредитованная лаборатория,          |
| DTUZZ                  | Academicheskaya 8, Minsk, Belarus, Report on analysis no 0115/912/10-04,      | Академическая 8, Минск, Беларусь. Протокол исследования сортов           |
|                        | Scientific report "TO RESEARCH TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF THE                | Отчет о научной работе "ИССЛЕДОВАТЬ ТОКСИКОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ                    |
| BY023                  | MICROFERTILIZER "NANOPLANT" AND NUTRITION VALUE OF PRODUCTS                   | СВОЙСТВА МИКРОУДОБРЕНИЯ «НАНОПЛАНТ» И ПОКАЗАТЕЛИ                         |
|                        | GROWING UP WITH ITS USE, 30/12/2014, Scientific Practical Centre for          | ПИЩЕВОЙ ЦЕННОСТИ ПРОДУКЦИИ, ВЫРАЩЕННОЙ С ЕГО                             |
| BY024                  | Scientific Practical Centre for Hygiene, accredited laboratory,               | Научно-практический центр гигиены, аккредитованная лаборатория,          |
| 01024                  | Academicheskaya 8, Minsk, Belarus, Report on analysis no 0115/5380/10-        | Академическая 8, Минск, Беларусь. Протокол исследования спредов          |
| BY025                  | Scientific Practical Centre for Hygiene, accredited laboratory,               | Научно-практический центр гигиены, аккредитованная лаборатория,          |
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|                        | Food Control Center (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia; Report on       | Centar za kontrolu namirnica pri Prehrambeno-biotehnološkom fakultetu    |
| HR0001                 | analysis No 6819/15 product Sausage , uncooked, smoked, Slavonian, 2015       | (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Hrvatska; Analitičko izvješće broj      |
|                        | Food Control Center (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia; Report on       | Centar za kontrolu namirnica pri Prehrambeno-biotehnološkom fakultetu    |
| HR0002                 | analysis No 0176/16 product Yoghurt, drink, cow, 2,8%, 2016                   | (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Hrvatska; Analitičko izvješće broj      |
|                        | Food Control Center (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia; Report on       | Centar za kontrolu namirnica pri Prehrambeno-biotehnološkom fakultetu    |
| HR0003                 | analysis No 4356/15 product Yoghurt, cow, with apricot, 2015                  | (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Hrvatska; Analitičko izvješće broj      |
|                        | Food Control Center (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia; Report on       | Centar za kontrolu namirnica pri Prehrambeno-biotehnološkom fakultetu    |
| HR0004                 | analysis No 0264/16 product Oil, pumpkin seed, 2016                           | (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Hrvatska; Analitičko izvješće broj      |
|                        | Vulić, A Bogdanović, T Pleadin, J Zrnčić, S Oraić, D.: Comparison of          | Vulić, A Bogdanović, T Pleadin, J Zrnčić, S Oraić, D.: Usporedba         |
|                        | chemical composition and content of heavy metals in meat of sea bass          | kemijskog sastava i količine teških metala u mesu lubina (Dicentrarchus  |
| HR0005                 | (Dicentrarchus labrax) and gilt-head sea bream (Sparus aurata). Journal       | labrax ) i komarče (Sparus aurata ) iz uzgoja i slobodnog ulova. Časopis |
|                        | Food Control Center (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia; Report on       | Centar za kontrolu namirnica pri Prehrambeno-biotehnološkom fakultetu    |
| HR0006                 | analysis No 4483/15 product Bread, Graham, less salt, 2015                    | (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Hrvatska; Analitičko izvješće broj      |
|                        | Food Control Center (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia; Report on       | Centar za kontrolu namirnica pri Prehrambeno-biotehnološkom fakultetu    |
| HR0007                 | analysis No 6292/15 product Bread, wheat, with oilseeds, 2015                 | (CKN) Jagićeva 31, 10000 Zagreb, Hrvatska; Analitičko izvješće broj      |

#### Data checking

The data was fully checked against the original references.

Data checking was performed by a core team of the Food Research Institute and FAO.

FAO/INFOODS Guidelines for Checking Food Composition Data prior to Publication of a User Table/Database – Version 1.0 (2012) available at: <u>http://www.fao.org/docrep/017/ap810e/ap810e.pdf</u>

Individual approach was needed during data checking.

Reviewers contacted compilers to clarify information regarding food name, composition, used analytical methods, etc.

Communication between compilers and reviewers was via e-mail.

#### Preparing final dataset

Reclassification of some foods to different food groups.

Harmonization of English food name structure and unification of all food names in common format.

Checking of food name with processing code and water content in food.

Sum of proximate, where possible (foods not in range 95-105 were deleted from the dataset).

Checking/comparison of food composition data with foreign FCD.

Comparison of values for foods at food group level.

### Preparing final dataset

Checking of suspicious values between same foods in the dataset and/or between foreign FCD e.g. USDA, Danish FCDB or Slovak FCDB.

Comparison of fat content in food name and given value of analysed fat.

Sum of individual minerals and ash value.

Sum of fatty acids and total fat content.

Checking energy value if it is identical with similar foods.

Finding explanation for outliers (e.g. fortification).

Submission of final dataset to FAO

# Overview of the used sources of food composition data (references)

| Reference type /Country         | BY           | BG           | HR           | HU           | KZ           | MD           | RU           | SK           | TR           | UA           | Total |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| Report from in-house laboratory | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |              |              |              | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |              |       |
| Report from laboratory          |              |              | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |              |              |              | $\checkmark$ |              |              |       |
| Scientific article              |              | $\checkmark$ |              |              |              | $\checkmark$ |              | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |       |
| Research work                   |              |              |              |              | $\checkmark$ |              |              |              |              | $\checkmark$ |       |
| Thesis                          |              |              | $\checkmark$ |              |              | $\checkmark$ |              |              |              |              |       |
| Total                           | 25           | 81           | 71           | 100          | 3            | 13           | 38           | 32           | 39           | 13           | 415   |

#### Overview of number of foods per food groups collected by countries

| No. of foods per food group and country  | BY  | BG  | HR  | HU  | KZ  | MD  | RU  | SK  | TR  | UA  | Total |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Cereals and their products               | 11  | 51  | 7   | 3   |     | 6   | 6   | 6   | 2   | 7   | 99    |
| Starchy roots, tubers and their products | 21  | 1   |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     | 24    |
| Legumes and their products               | 1   |     | 2   | 1   |     | 9   |     | 15  | 2   |     | 30    |
| Vegetables and their products            | 72  | 6   | 9   | 53  |     |     |     |     | 40  | 5   | 185   |
| Fruits and their products                | 4   | 5   | 3   | 25  |     |     | 14  |     | 48  | 1   | 100   |
| Nuts, seeds and their products           | 5   | 13  | 2   |     |     | 4   |     | 27  | 18  |     | 69    |
| Meat, poultry and their products         | 7   | 14  | 33  |     | 37  | 35  | 5   | 9   | 2   |     | 142   |
| Eggs and their products                  | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2     |
| Fish and their products                  | 3   |     | 6   |     |     |     | 7   |     | 5   | 5   | 26    |
| Milk and their products                  | 13  | 18  | 22  |     | 70  | 13  | 39  | 15  | 4   | 88  | 282   |
| Fat and oils                             | 2   |     | 3   |     | 11  | 16  | 19  | 6   | 1   | 4   | 62    |
| Beverages                                | 5   | 13  | 1   |     |     | 43  | 2   | 8   | 2   | 4   | 78    |
| Miscellaneous                            |     | 19  | 14  | 16  |     | 3   | 18  | 14  | 25  |     | 109   |
| Total                                    | 146 | 140 | 102 | 100 | 118 | 129 | 110 | 100 | 149 | 114 | 1208  |

# Number of collected foods in CT depending on food processing

| Processing of food | Code | No. of collected foods in the CT | No. of collected foods in the CT (%) |
|--------------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| raw foods          | r    | 375                              | 31 %                                 |
| cooked foods       | С    | 7                                | 0,6 %                                |
| dried foods        | d    | 48                               | 4 %                                  |
| other              | 0    | 775                              | 64 %                                 |
| unknown            | u    | 3                                | 0,3 %                                |
| Total              |      | 1208                             | 100 %                                |

### Strengths of new analytical FC dataset

Solely analytical food composition data.

Traceability of food composition data (Bibliography database).

Good overview of food composition data collected from 10 different countries.

Possible to compare composition of the same foods within country or within countries, e.g. from milk, meat, vegetable group.

Food composition of different varieties and breeds.

First FCD from developed countries.

#### Weaknesses of new analytical FC dataset

Limited number of foods provided in the dataset and limited number of foods in some food groups (only milk and meat group)

Collection of foods with limited amount of components (only 3 components)

Analytical protocols sometimes missed information about water content of food or methods how carbohydrate or energy value was calculated

Analytical laboratories were not allowed to provide all information about analysed products, such as name of producer or brand name

Sometimes missing information about used analytical method

Dataset is archival database and does not contain full nutritional profiles of foods

#### Conclusions

All countries involved in the project get training, knowledge and gained some experience in collection of analytical food composition data in the archival database of the FAO/INFOODS Compilation Tool.

Good overview of FCD was collected from different countries from Europe and Central Asia.

Collected FCD within this project could be used as basis for building national FCD in developed countries and/or updating of existing national FCDB in the developed countries.

Contribution to capacity building activities especially in developed countries.

It is challenge for countries to find further resources from national authorities to be able to continue in ongoing activities.

#### Thanks for cooperation

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|--|--|
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### Thank you for your attention

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